M1. (a) increases

1

increases

1

(b) 23 (m)

*accept 43 circled for **1** mark*
*accept 9 + 14 for **1** mark*

2

(c) (i) all points correctly plotted

all to ± ½ small square
*one error = **1** mark*
*two or more errors = **0** marks*

2

line of best fit

1

(ii) correct value from their graph (± ½ small square)

1

(d) (i) 70

*½ × 35 × 4 gains **2** marks*
*attempt to estimate area under the graph for **1** mark*

3

(ii) line from (0.6,35)

1

sloping downwards with a less steep line than the first line

1

cutting time axis at time > 4.6 s

accept cutting x-axis at 6

1

(e) (i) 42 000

*1200 × 35 gains **1** mark*

2

kgm / s

Ns

1

(ii) 10 500 (N)

*42 000 / 4 gains **1** mark*

alternatively:

a = 35 / 4 = 8.75 m / s²

F = 1200 × 8.75

2

[19]

M2. (a) (i) zero

accept nothing

1

speed is zero

accept not moving

1

(ii) A

1

largest mass **or** weight

accept heaviest luggage

*do **not** accept largest luggage*

1

(iii) momentum does change

accept yes

1

direction is changing

accept velocity is changing

*do **not** accept answers in terms of speed changing*

1

(iv) kg m/s

1

[7]

M3. (a) (i) 4.5

*allow **1** mark for correct substitution i.e. 9 ÷ 2*

2

(ii) m/s^2

accept answer given in (a)(i) if not contradicted here

1

(iii) speed

1

(iv) straight line from the origin passing through (2s, 9m/s)

*allow **1** mark for straight line from the origin passing through to t = 2 seconds*

*allow **1** mark for an attempt to draw a straight line from the origin passing through (2,9)*

*allow **1** mark for a minimum of 3 points plotted with no line provided if joined up would give correct answer. Points must include(0,0) and (2,9)*

2

(b) (i) **B**

*if **A** or **C** given scores **0** marks in total*

1

smallest (impact) force

1

on all/ every/ any surfaces

these marks are awarded for comparative answers

1

(ii) (conditions) can be repeated

or

difficult to measure forces with human athletes

accept answers in terms of variations in human athletes e.g.

athletes may have different weights area / size of feet may be different difficult to measure forces athletes run at different speeds

accept any answer that states or implies that with humans the conditions needed to repeat tests may not be constant

e.g.
athletes unable to maintain constant speed during tests (or during repeat tests)

*do **not** accept the robots are more accurate*

removes human error is insufficient

fair test is insufficient

1

[10]

M4. (a) (i) 10800

allow 1 mark for correct substitution i.e. 900 × 12

2

(ii) arrow pointing towards the left

allow anywhere on the diagram or at bottom of the page

1

(b) zero

accept 0 / none / nothing

1

velocity is zero

accept speed for velocity

accept stopped / not moving

accept a calculation i.e. 900 × 0 = 0

1

[5]

M5. (a) (i) 16 000

*allow **1** mark for correct substitution ie 3200 × 5*

2

(ii) 16 000 or their (a)(i)

1

(iii) less than

1

(b) increases

1

decreases

correct order only

1

[6]

M6. (a) (i) lorry

reason only scores if lorry chosen

1

greatest mass

accept weight for mass
accept heaviest
accept correct calculations for all 3 vehicles
the biggest is insufficient

1

(ii) 2450

*allow **1** mark for correct substitution*
ie 175 × 14

2

(b) (i) increases

accept any clear indication of the correct answer

1

(ii) speed increases

accept velocity for speed
accept gets faster
*do **not** accept it accelerates on its own*
moves more is insufficient

1

(iii) straight line going to 6, 20

*allow **1** mark for a curve going to 6,20*
***or** a straight line diagonally upwards but missing 6,20*

2

horizontal line from 6,20 to 8,20

*allow a horizontal line from where their **diagonal** meets 20m/s to 8,20*

1

[9]